met:

wherein the water-permeable pressure layer is a substance having a plurality of rigid metal particles or ceramic particles; and

wherein the substance excluding alumina has a specific gravity ranging from 4.0 to 12.

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8. (Thrice Amended.) The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein the respective segments formed by the vertical partition have a cross-sectional area of 50 to 5000 cm<sup>2</sup>.

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9. (Thrice Amended) The apparatus according to claim 6, wherein the vertical partition has a height of 20 to 300 cm in the vertical direction.

10. (Thrice Amended.) An apparatus according to claim 6, further comprising:

a layer configured to disperse and mitigate an upward stream of the waste water and/or a waste gas, said layer being provided under the packed bed.

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14. (Thrice Amended.) An apparatus according to claim 30, wherein each one of the rigid metallic particles or ceramic particles has an average diameter of 3 to 30 mm.

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15. (Thrice Amended.) An apparatus for preventing abrasion of a solid eatalyst and/or a solid adsorbent while treating waste water, comprising:

a packed bed of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent; and

a layer configured to disperse and mitigate an upward stream of the waste water and/or

a waste gas;

wherein the dispersing and mitigating layer is provided under the packed bed of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent;

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wherein the dispersing and mitigating layer is a substance having a plurality of rigid metallic particles or ceramic particles; and

wherein the substance excluding alumina has a specific gravity ranging from 4.0 to 12.

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23. (Twice Amended.) An apparatus for prevent abrasion of a solid catalyst and/or a solid adsorbent while treating waste water, comprising:

a packed bed of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent; and

a water-permeable pressure layer having a load which can suppress a deformation of the packed bed of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent;

wherein the water-permeable pressure layer is provided on the packed bed of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent;

wherein the water-permeable pressure layer is a substance having a plurality of rigid metal particles or ceramic particles;

wherein the substance excluding alumina has a specific gravity ranging from 4.0 to 12; and

wherein the packed bed is provided in a wet-oxidation treatment unit.

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27. (Amended.) An apparatus for preventing abrasion of a solid catalyst and/or a solid adsorbent while treating waste water, comprising:

a packed bed of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent; and

a layer configured to disperse and mitigate an upward stream of the waste water and/or a waste gas;

wherein the dispersing and mitigating layer is provided under the packed bed of the solid catalyst and/or the solid adsorbent;